

# **COVID-19: European overview - ACE Survey**

March - April 2020



### About the survey

Over the past two weeks (27 March- 10 April 2020) the Architects' Council of Europe has been conducting a survey to understand how its members are dealing with the COVID-19 crisis, as well as the first impacts on the profession.

The survey, which closed on Friday 10 April, received responses from over 20 countries of Europe.

Read the results below.



### Table of content

- 1. Presentation of contributors
- 2. Questions

#1 How has your organisation adapted to the home -working. What were the main challenges?

#2 Have you issued any information (guidance, statement, questionnaire, press release) to your members?

#3 Have you issued any tools for your members (FAQs, checklist,...)?

#4 In your country, are construction sites completely at a standstill, only interrupted or open? If interrupted or open, what specific safety measures were taken by the public authorities?

#5 Have construction companies or architects non-paiement problems ?

#6 In your country, have any financial measures been put in place to support SMEs? If yes, please specify.

**#7** Additional information



### Contributors and date of contribution.

1. Kamra tal-Periti, Malta

Submitted 27/03/2020

www.kamratalperiti.org

2. Architects Sweden

Submitted 27/03/2020

#### www.arkitekt.se

3. Danske Arkitektvirksomheder + Akademisk Arkitektforening

Submitted 27/03/2020

www.danskeark.dk

#### 4. ZAPS / Slovenija

Submitted 27/03/2020

#### www.zaps.si

 Association of Consulting Architects in Norway Submitted 27/03/2020

www.arkitektbedriftene.no

- 6. Royal Institute of British Architects, UK Submitted 28/03/2020 www.architecture.com
- 7. Sweden, F-SIC (Innovationsföretagen) Submitted 30/03/2020

www.innovationsforetagen.se

8. Orde van architecten/ Belgium Submitted 30/03/2020

#### www.architect.be

9. Cyprus Architects Association CAA

Submitted 31/03/2020

#### www.architecture.org.cy

10. Bundesarchitektenkammer, BAK, Germany Submitted 01/042020 www.bak.de



#### 11. Royal Institute of the Architects of Ireland, RIAI, Ireland

Submitted 02/04/2020

#### www.riai.ie

12. Conseil national de l'Ordre des Architectes, CNOA, France

Submitted 02/04/2020

www.architectes.org

13. Finnish Association of Architects

Submitted 02/04/2020

#### www.safa.fr

14. Consejo Superior de los Colegios de Arquitectos de España (CSCAE)/Spain

Submitted 03/04/2020

#### www.cscae.com

15. Hungarian Chamber of Architects MEK, Hungaria

Submitted 06/04/2020

www.mek.hu

#### 16. Bundeskammer ZT/Austria

Submitted 06/04/2020

#### www.arching.at

**17. Romanian Chamber of Architects OAR Romania** Submitted 06/04/2020

#### www.oar.org.ro

18. Architects Association of Lithuania

Submitted 07/04/2020

www.architektusajunga.lt

**19. Architects Registration Board, UK** 

Submitted 07/04/2020

#### www.arb.org.uk

20. Ordem dos Arquitectos, OA, Portugal Submitted 07/04/2020

www.arquitectos.pt



21. Ordre des architectes et Ingénieurs conseils, OAI, Luxembourg

Submitted 08/04/2020

www.oai.lu

#### 22. Croatian Chamber of Architects CCA, Croatia

Submitted 08/04/2020

www.arhitekti-hka.hr

#### 23. Polish Chamber of Architects, IARP

Submitted 10/04/2020

www.izbaarchitektow.pl

#### 24. CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE ARCHITETTI, PANIFICATORI, PAESAGGISTI, CONSERVATORI, Italy

Submitted after deadline 14/04/2020

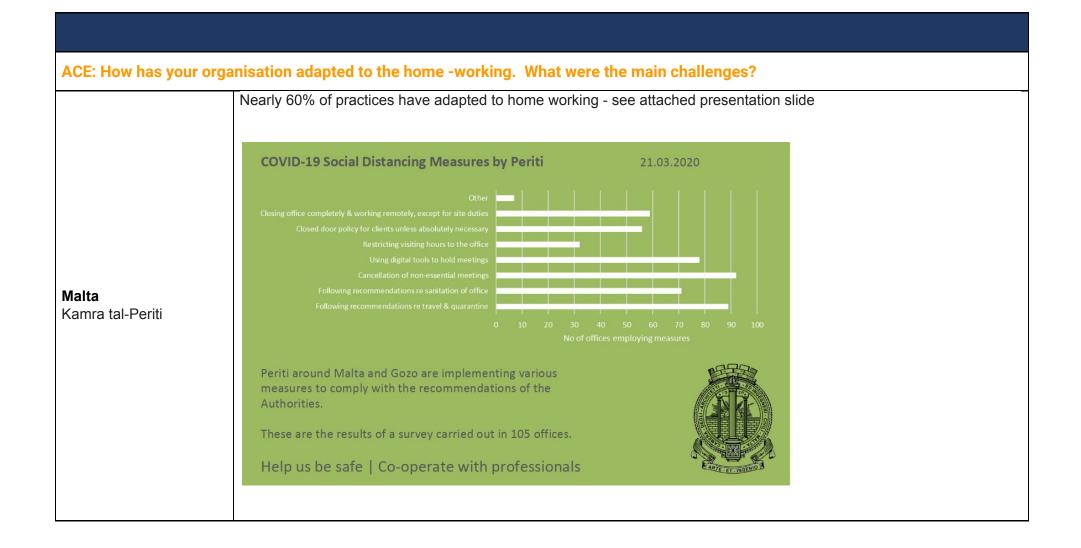
www.cnappc.it

#### 25. Czech Chamber of Architects, Czech Republic

Submitted after deadline 14/04/2020

www.cka.cz







Sweden Architects Sweden	We are all working from home now. To keep track of workload and missions we have daily digital meetings in groups, we will also have weekly meetings with the whole office (35 persons). Whilst our legal staff has a lot to do some other groups as the competence team and the competition team have less to do. We are trying to find out means to have digital jury meetings.
Sweden, F-SIC (Innovationsföretagen)	No answer.
<b>Hungary</b> Hungarian Chamber of Architects	Enable remote access to office infrastructure, operate office duty hours
Denmark	No big challenges. All employees had the possibility for years. Meetings are organized as video meetings in Microsoft Teams - sometimes Cisco Webex or Zoom



Slovenia	All employees work from home. At ZAPS premises there only one person can be present at the time - to manage the post and other issues which can not be settled via the internet. The main challenge is communication among more participants in the matters regarding coordination - a lot of mailing and calls.
Spain	We stopped working on-site on 11 March. The staff and the governing body we all started home-working without any problems. The main challenge is to maintain personal contact, but we hold frequent meetings by video conference.
Norway	We have adopted very well. All functions work. Some nuances disappear in electronic communication, and some wifi and tool challenges, but overall fine.
ик	
RIBA	The RIBA has been able to move to 100% home working, but some activities are impacted.
Architects Registration Board	Very well; we had many of the facilities to work from home in place already; however challenges included: mobilising the whole office to work from home at the same time at short notice; establishing a workable telephone system to ensure people could still contact us; making sure the office team had the ability to stay in regular contact with one another and developing information for key stakeholders such as registrants/schools of architecture.



Belgium	Organise video conferences
Cyprus	One of the challenges was the in-between coordination and sharing of the several assignments. Other challenges were the immediate need of hardware and software setups for online access of shared documents, emails etc.
Germany	Overall the team in Berlin and Brussels adapted well. There were challenges concerning IT equipment and functions. Especially for colleagues with children confined to home schooling it is not always easy to find a work timetable with the whole family at home.
Ireland	All Management and Administration staff are working remotely. The RIAI systems adapted to the remote working very well.
France	The Conseils National and Regional have been teleworking and video conferencing since March 16. The premises are closed but the legal and general interest missions (keeping the register, answering the architects' questions by phone and emails) are fulfilled. The Order has also put in place measures to facilitate the obligations of architects towards their organization: - Holding statutory meetings of the regional councils and the National Council by visio and agreement of the Ministry of Culture so that statutory decisions and the management of current affairs (registration on the roll of the Order, striking off in the event of resignation or death) are taken by videoconference during the period of confinement. - Postponement of the date of payment of the 2020 ordinary membership fee by two months - Postponement of the date of declaration of continuing education by two months and suspension of the training obligation for 2020 - Continuity of the work of the working groups with visio-conference - Continuity of meetings and work with external partners with visio-conference.



<b>_</b>	No shallongoo oo wa hayo alroody come yeare ago started home, warking. Some amployees and to two days a week
Finland	No challenges as we have already some years ago started home -working. Some employees one to two days a week, some one to two days a month or not at all - depending the scope of work and own preferences
Bundeskammer	OK. During the first days all efforts went into issuing the information below.
ZT/Austria	
	The president of the Romanian Chamber of Architects decided to suspend public contact at the HQ since March, 10th,
	for 6 days, preemptively. It has since been extended over the duration of the emergency state, established by presidential decree on March, 16th. The entire staff is working via home-office, only one member of the secretariat
Romanian Chamber of	checks in once or twice a week to collect mail and water plants etc.
Architects/Romania	There have been no major challenges, except the lack of togetherness of the staff, which slows some actions and inhibits further team-building (e.g. new staffer entered the workplace only 1 day before home-working started). Chapters have, by and by, adopted similar measures.
Architects Association of Lithuania	As we are a small team we organize being in an office space: 1 person at a time. Others continue working at home.



Portugal	Not being with colleagues, having to take the decision all of the sudden, adapt all the IT for everyone being able to work from home.
Luxembourg	Home-working was in use before the crisis.
Croatian Chamber of Architects	Yes, the President of the Chamber Mrs Željka Jurković addressed the members with a statement on 30th of March giving information about actions taken by the Chamber. In the next few days CCA will send a letter to its members. All CCA measures on coronavirus situation and government economic measures are promptly published on your website and Facebook.
Poland	The office operates remotely, contacts members online. The IARP Board also meets online.



Italy	All employed people are working in their homes, using their notebooks, smartphones or other devices. The meetings of
	the Council, Council-Provincial Orders, regional Delegation are organised by video-conference.
	The Office of The Czech Chamber of Architects provides services for architects remotely without any problems. The employees of The Czech Chamber of Architects work from home and for meetings or videoconferences use ZOOM. Most architects limited (but did not cancel) work in architectural studios. The reason is the restriction of personal contacts in accordance with the Government Order of the Czech Republic. Someone stays in the architectural studios to keep running.
Czech Republic	Most architects have transferred their work to home-office mode, and we have no indication that this is a major problem at design level. Engineering is difficult because the government is not fully digitized and personal contact (now forbidden) is essential for processing.



### ACE : Have you issued any information (guidance, statement, questionnaire, press release) to your members?

	Yes.
	Bulletins, presentations, surveys, website
	+surveys : read the results : https://kamratalperiti.org/covid-19-impact-on-periti-bulletin-01
	Read the introduction
Malta	"As the worldwide coronavirus crisis continues to impact on various sectors of the global economy, its impacts are beginning to be felt in Malta too. Various sectors have already been made to grind to a halt, and the Government has announced various measures to deal with the fallout. The measures appear to be primarily immediate measures to deal with redundancies, the deferral of certain fiscal payments, the concept of burden sharing, and flexibility between employer and employees. This approach aligns with a comprehensive set of proposals put together by the <i>Kamra tal-Periti</i> together with the Chamber of Advocates, the <i>Kunsill Notarili ta' Malta</i> , the Dental Association of Malta and the Malta Institute of Accountants. These were submitted to the Prime Minister on the 23 <sup>rd</sup> March, and a meeting has been requested to elaborate further. These proposals are targeted at the whole of the private sector which employs around 162,000 people, of which the professions represented by these five organisations represent some 10,000 persons. In order to bolster our proposals, each organisation is reaching out to its members to keep tabs on the situation as it develops. The <i>Kamra tal-Periti</i> carried out a survey which attracted 147 responses (one response per office). Maltese periti are currently permitted to operate as Sole Practitioners (with or without employees) or as Partnerships. The responses received were predominantly from the first category, with a contribution also from <i>periti</i> employed in the public sector and from semi-retired <i>periti.</i> "



Sweden Architects Sweden	Yes, indeed we have. That has been a priority for the last two weeks in order to support our members. We have also done surveys among our members and will continue to do so onwards.
Sweden, F-SIC (Innovationsföretagen)	Yes. We have sent two questionnaires and produced two reports from them. We have also sent several information emails, posted on social media and webpage as well as sent press releases and met with members and politicians (online).
Hungary	Yes, questionnaire, statement, press release
Denmark	Yes, we send out a lot of newsletters. 3-5 times every week. Big video meetings with the company CEO's of all larger companies with 30-600 employees. But every member can participate. In the newsletters we inform about what to do with staff, contracts, insurance and many other things. We are direct or indirect in close cooperation with all other organisations in the building sector, relevant ministries, government and parliament members. A lot of new laws are already in force, compensation for loss of work, salary compensation, postponement of tax and VAT payments, removal of budget restrictions on building works where the client is municipality or the state. We are proposing a lot of initiatives to the government together with contractors, engineers and building material producers association, so together we have a strong voice.
Slovenia	Yes



Spain	The governing body and the Presidents of all the Orders of Architects and Autonomous Councils meet by video conference every Thursday morning to discuss the situation and to put in place different actions. We have also created a cloud source repository for documents and for communication purposes.
CSCAE	We have also created a specific site for any COVID-19 related issues:
	http://www.cscae.com/index.php/informacion-recursos-y-medidas-sobre-covid-19 We had already issued a statement asking for the interruption of works before the mandatory measure pronounced by the Government. We had also issued another statement asking for financial aid for architects, in particular for those self-employed.
Norway	We issue questionnaires to our members weekly to monitor the situation. The results are published in a special Corona area on our website. This area also contains many articles on different subjects related to the virus and how it affects our members' business.
UK	Yes, our guidance can be found on our COVID-19 hub:
RIBA	https://www.architecture.com/knowledge-and-resources/knowledge-landing-page/coronavirus-covid-19-advice



Architects Registration Board/UK	Yes - we have established a dedicated website page which includes guidance for registrants; schools of architecture etc. (http://www.arb.org.uk/coronavirus/) We will also be using our regular E-bulletin to provide further information to those on the Register.
Belgium	Press releases, information through website, mailings, social media.
Cyprus	Through our website we have made several announcements, asking our members to communicate only via telephone and digital means, advises on how to deal with the situation, as well as announcements concerning their rights and obligations according to the relevant Orders of the government that affect us as citizens and especially as professionals. Furthermore, several clarifications and guidance concerning the Biennale 2020 procedures were sent. These announcements have also been sent as Newsletters to our subscribed members.



Germany	The BAK provides information on the website in relation to legal, economic and teleworking aspects. <u>www.bak.de/architekten/coronavirus/</u>
Ireland	Information has been issued on : -RIAI working procedures and contact information for staff. - Government financial support, site closures and insurances . Further information is being issued on implications for contracts and consultants appointments, wage supports, and Online CPD.
France	The CNOA has created a special "Coronavirus" section on its website, which can be found at <a href="https://www.architectes.org/dossier-coronavirus-et-confinement-toutes-les-informations.">https://www.architectes.org/dossier-coronavirus-et-confinement-toutes-les-informations.</a> This special web page contains the following sections :         - The Order at your service         - National Council Releases and Official Statements- Legislative and regulatory measures to deal with the coronavirus
	<ul> <li>National Council Releases and Onicial Statements- Legislative and regulatory measures to deal with the coronavirus outbreak</li> <li>Advice for architects</li> <li>Social and corporate reorganisation</li> <li>Government aid to businesses</li> <li>Containment requires air exchange</li> <li>International management of the coronavirus crisis</li> </ul>



	We also published a newsletter "special Coronavirus", several press releases which led to numerous interviews with the President in the media. The regional councils have all set up crisis units to help and inform architects and communicate with their partners, local authorities and decentralised State services.
Finland	Yes. based on the recommendations of the Finnish Government and other authorities.
Austria	Yes, all of these * *(guidance, statement, questionnaire, press release)
Romanian Chamber of Architects/Romania	Yes, there is a series of news releases via newsletter, a set of statements addressed to the government level or Ministry of Development, as well as interpretations and other information regarding governmental measures and their use for the profession and our members. We have redistributed some of ACE's and UIA's communiques, as well as some of our partner specialists (financial consultants, psychologists and finance analysts). The statements addressed to the government level were published and subject to press release.
Architects Association of Lithuania	No.
Ordem dos Arquitectos // Portugal	Yes, see the links <u>https://www.arquitectos.pt/?no=2020497210,157</u> <u>https://www.arquitectos.pt/?no=2020497211,157</u> <u>https://www.arquitectos.pt/?no=2020497212,154</u>



Luxembourg	Yes, updates and information <b>oai covid-19</b> : day by day cf. <u>www.oai.lu</u>
	Yes we have informed our members about: Chamber had to postpone the Architects Day 4.0 Conference planned for 12
	- 14 March with than 700 participants that applied to participate, that immediately after the outbreak of the epidemic, a
Croatian Chamber of	the initiative of CCA, all chambers in the construction industry requested Ministry of Construction and Physical Planning
Architects	to extend the possibility of using electronic personal ID card instead of the above mentioned ID cards. The MGIPU
	accepted the initiative and made such a decision. CCA also informed its members about epidemic security protocols a
	the building sites and web site link for the access to the layout of the travel pass for an employee. Also, the proposal for
	emergency measures for the construction sector was submitted to the Government of the Republic of Croatia on March
	24, 2020. https://www.arhitekti-hka.hr/files/file/vijesti/2020/Prijedlog_hitnih_mjera_za_graditeljstvo.pdf
Poland	The COVID-19 tab was created on the website with information for members.
Italy	In the Web Site of CNAPPC we created a special section with all new Government Directive or Circular. We sent to
	each Provincial Order specific Circular for each new procedure.
Czech republic	We regularly and up-to-date information on the official website of Czech Chamber of Architects and about news in the
	regulations of the Czech government.



Have you issued any tools for your members (FAQs, checklist,)?	
Malta	Yes. See documents attached. Bulletins and updates - see <u>https://kamratalperiti.org</u>
Sweden	
Architects Sweden	Yes we have. Especially on how to deal with the support programmes the government has issued.
Sweden, F-SIC (Innovationsföretagen)	Yes. We have sent two questionnaires and produced two reports from them. We have also sent several information emails, posted on social media and webpage as well as sent press releases and met with members and politicians (online).
Hungary	Not yet.
Denmark	Yes, see above.
Slovenia	No



Spain	We have created a specific FAQs area which is daily updated and has 37 answers up to now. We have prepared different questionnaires, agreed with other professional and business organisations, concerning practice guidelines for construction works and certificates for the interruption of construction works.
CSCAE	Guidelines coming from other entities are also published.
	"Canal formación" has also been strengthened to provide online training to all registered architects.
	We are promoting cultural actions we started in the past. We think it is time now to make them widely known.
Norway	We have published a FAQ and different templates for different uses.
UK	Yes, we have issued various pieces of guidance and our COVID-19 checklist for architects and students:
RIBA	/www.architecture.com/knowledge-and-resources/knowledge-landing-page/riba-covid-19-checklist-for-architects
Architects Registration Board/UK	As above. We will be adding to this over the coming days and weeks.



Belgium	Not as such. We referred to government websites.
Cyprus	We have suggested a teleconference via internet tools (such as ZOOM), for the needs of a jury. We have also launched a page where our members can pose their questions concerning the new restrictions in architecture practice etc. These questions are gathered and answered immediately or officially forwarded to the relevant ministries.
Germany	The information contains summaries of the above mentioned aspects, advice and links to further help or information of measures by the Federal Government or other organisations as well as FAQs.
Ireland	Information has been issued on RIAI working procedures and contact information for staff. Government financial support, site closures and insurance. Further information is being issued on implications for contracts and consultants appointments, wage supports, and Online CPD.



France	Several Regional organisations have set up <b>FAQs for architects</b> to answer the most frequently asked questions, and the open file on the site provides advice to architects. The Mutuelle des Architectes Français (mutual insurance company for architects) also publishes recommendations to help architects in the current situation, as do the trade unions. At the initiative of the regional council of the Ordre de Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, <b>an interactive ma</b> p has been created to help architects identify open urban planning services.
Finland	No
Austria	Yes, mainly FAQs for the different relevant topics
	Aside from government lobby, the Romanian Chamber of Architects has issued a set of short, card-like instructions to
Romanian Chamber of	safeguard businesses and employment, developed by our accounting expert partners, rapid assessments of the social
Architects/Romania	protection and financial measures issued by the government, a formal request to the authorities to approve of a general application of electronic signature in administration business (building permits, construction etc.).



	We have run a couple of questionnaires in our members' community, in order to assess in real-time the actual impact
	and the perceived main problems of this time. This will enable us to feed the most needed content and formulate aid as
	properly calibrated as possible.
Architects Association	Yes, spreading information about the incentives and financial help that are applied by the State to the Art Creators (this
of Lithuania	is a status given of a State to a natural person who is an artist.
	Our association is joining members that have that status)
Ordem dos Arquitectos	Yes see the links <a href="https://www.arquitectos.pt/?no=2020497210,157">https://www.arquitectos.pt/?no=2020497210,157</a> https://www.arquitectos.pt/?no=2020497211,157
// Portugal	https://www.arguitectos.pt/?no=2020497212,154
Luxembourg	Yes
Lakonibourg	
Croatian Chamber of	Yes we have informed our members about: Chamber had to postpone the Architects Day 4.0 Conference planned for 12
Architects	- 14 March with than 700 participants that applied to participate, that immediately after the outbreak of the epidemic, at
	the initiative of CCA, all chambers in the construction industry requested Ministry of Construction and Physical Planning
	to extend the possibility of using electronic personal ID card instead of the above mentioned ID cards. The MGIPU



	accepted the initiative and made such a decision. CCA also informed its members about epidemic security protocols at
	the building sites and web site link for the access to the layout of the travel pass for an employee.
	Also, the proposal for emergency measures for the construction sector was submitted to the Government of the
	RepublicofCroatiaonMarch24,2020.
	https://www.arhitekti-hka.hr/files/file/vijesti/2020/Prijedlog_hitnih_mjera_za_graditeljstvo.pdf
Poland	Work is underway to develop information for members.
	CNAPPC open a section for FAQs in its Websites
Italy	Moreover CNAPPC led a partnership with some Electronic Program Company to give a lot of license to its Members (ex:
	We gave 3500 licenses of Gotomeeting to Orders for their meeting, commissions, Conference et cetera, 300 License of
	Gotowebinar for CPD, BIM Open sources program



Czech Republic	We have done a simple on-line research on how the performance of the architect's profession was hit during the Covid 19 pandemic. The key answer is the topics of the upcoming economic problems (reducing the number of orders)	
ACE: In your country, are construction sites completely at a standstill, only interrupted or open?		
If interrupted or open, what specific safety measures were taken by the public authorities?		



Malta	Sites are still open; no specific measures adopted by public authorities; however KTP has issued directives in this regard.
Sweden	
Architects Sweden	We are not at a complete standstill yet, but we expect the situation to be worse the coming weeks. There are support programmes from the state allowing and supporting redictions in work time, postponing VAT and tax payments etc.
Sweden, F-SIC (Innovationsföretagen)	We have information on our webpage. Both instructions, information, guidelines and checklists and FAQ's
Hungary	Mostly at standstill.
Denmark	Building sites are in general still active, a lot of safety information to the workers are sent out from the government. But we start seeing clients wanting to postpone new startups.



Slovenia	Construction sites are interrupted, workers can work in small groups with sanitary precautions.
Spain	Construction works have been almost interrupted since 30 March.
	No specific safety measures have been taken by public authorities.
	Some are open, many have been interrupted in various degrees, only a few have shut down.
Norway	Distancing, hygiene and clothing are amongst the measures taken.
UK	Construction sites are interrupted but remain open. UK Govt guidance is that construction sites should remain open provided that effective social distancing and health and saving can be maintained based on new Site Operating
RIBA	Procedures developed by the Construction Leadership Council. This policy is controversial and many non-essential construction sites have closed, especially in London. The RIBA has issued a note on this issue: <a href="https://www.architecture.com/knowledge-and-resources/knowledge-landing-page/anticipating-non-essential-site-closures-s-time-to-prepare">https://www.architecture.com/knowledge-and-resources/knowledge-landing-page/anticipating-non-essential-site-closures-s-time-to-prepare</a>



Architects Registration Board/UK	Our understanding is that construction sites remain open, but that the UK Government has issued a set of expectations in terms of how they should be operating, e.g. adopting social distancing measures etc.
Belgium	7/10 sites are closing down. No extra safety measures besides those that already are implemented by the government
Cyprus	Work is suspended on construction sites with more than 3 persons concurrently from March 31st 2020 until April 13th 2020. Exceptions to the operation of the construction sites for more than three persons, will only be granted to public utility projects and to applications relating to emergency and safety related work.by appointment. It will be possible that other Courts could decide to take more restrictive measures based on the Decree Law no. 18/2020



Germany	Construction sites are open. Travel to work is considered a necessary activity and will still be possible. It is important that all enterprises, particularly those open to the public, adhere to the hygiene regulations and implement effective protective measures for staff and visitors. The Federal Ministry of the Interior, Building and Community has issued a decree on March 23, 2020, stating that all construction sites of the Bund shall continue to operate under the provisions of health protection. Regulations of the Bundesländer are to be considered.
Ireland	Sites are closed.
France	The subject of the recovery of building sites is currently under discussion and has created a controversy between the government and building organisations (companies). An agreement has been reached between the government and the companies' organisations, but the CNOA has made it known that it is opposed to a "risky" takeover of the building sites, as the conditions are not met.More information /Press releases <a href="https://www.architectes.org/communiques-du-conseil-national-et-prises-de-position-officielles">https://www.architectes.org/communiques-du-conseil-national-et-prises-de-position-officielles</a> At present, 80% of the shipyards have been halted.



Finland	Construction continues following the safety recommendations, no reason/ need to close the sites at the moment.
Austria	Not completely, there are legal exceptions - in such cases special safety rules have to be applied
Romanian Chamber of Architects/Romania Architects Association	Some construction sites are closed by their own decision, some are expecting to close due to refusal of workers to come to the site. Although the state of emergency imposes restrictions on private circulation, professional mobility is still permitted under burden of proof. There are no specific safety measures taken by the public authorities aside from recommendations for the sterilization when entering and leaving the site, work in small groups or individually etc. Furthermore, the Romanian Chamber of Architects has addressed the issue by requesting the relevant ministry and authorities to impose a site-closure preparation program, so, when inevitably the sites will be closed, this is properly prepared and can be done asap without risk, in order to allow for a swift and smooth re-opening when permitted.
of Lithuania	
Ordem dos Arquitectos // Portugal	The construction sites can work as long as they respect the health security guides, but most of them are closed or with very few workers.
Luxembourg	Standstill with exceptions



	With the serious situation of a virus coronary epidemic on Sunday, March 22, 2020, a devastating earthquake hit Zagreb
	and did extensive damage to buildings and other structures, with the latest figures ranging from 17,000 to 21,000
	buildings.
	The historically valuable center of the city, but also wider parts of the city and settlements in the surrounding area, have
	been damaged to such an extent that part of the building will no longer be usable because they are life-threatening and
	many buildings will need rehabilitation. According to information received from colleagues, unfortunately, the business
	premises of many urban and architectural offices, as well as apartments and houses where our colleagues live, have
Croatian Chamber of	been damaged. Immediately after the earthquake, on the same day, the Croatian Chamber of Architects made itself
Architects	available to the Civil Protection Headquarters and made itself available in all activities for the immediate and imminent
	repair of damage caused by the devastating earthquake.
	At the same time, the Chamber invited its members to participate in the provision of emergency professional assistance
	in the rehabilitation of Zagreb and its surroundings, to which more than 100 members responded in just two days, and
	the members continue to respond either by reporting to the Chamber or by going directly to the Management Office
	emergency situations of the City of Zagreb. In the first phase - FAST REVIEW OF THE BUILDINGS - our fellow civil
	engineers were mostly involved, since it was a quick inspection of the structure or the building, whether it could be used
	or not. We, architects, are also gettingmore involved in this phase as instructed (e.g. teams of 2 engineers: 1 civil
	engineer + 1 architect). This phase is currently underway, it is important to finish it as soon as possible. After this first



	phase, the second phase follows - A DETAILED REVIEW OF BUILDINGS AND DAMAGE ASSESSMENT - at this stage
	we expect a more significant involvement of the architectural profession.
	Apart from that specific situation in Zagreb other construction sites were only interrupted and are open. Croatian Chamber of Civil Engineers issued recommendation for construction sites: https://www.arhitekti-hka.hr/hr/novosti/prijedlog-postupanja-na-gradilistima-tijekom-krize-corona-virusa,3847.html
	Construction sites are active and work continues without disturbance.
Poland	
	Between March 9 and April 13, All the construction sites were interrupted with the exception of the Strategic Works (streat receivering, Bridges, Tuppels, building urgent refurbishment). Today also little private works are possible and after
Italy	(street recovering, Bridges, Tunnels, building urgent refurbishment). Today also little private works are possible and after May 05 probably all working sites will be open if possible to use security and health conditions described in each
litary	security plan of each site (In Italy in each work site there is a security manager or coordinator with responsibility for the
	health of workers and the surrounding area.
	Work on construction sites was not interrupted. Construction workers must follow the instructions from the Government
Czech Republic	Order of the Czech Republic. The most frequent limitations are the number of workers, enclosed spaces, division into
	working shifts, etc.



ACE: Have construction companies or architects non-paiement problems ?
--

Malta	Yes - see results of surveys carried out <u>https://kamratalperiti.org/covid-19-impact-on-periti-bulletin-01/</u> "The signs of an economic downturn in the sector are clearly evident. The situation will only worsen as construction sites begin to shut down due to lack of workforce, materials and cash injections by clients. The uncertainty in terms of how long the current downturn is expected to last is also a factor which is making employers highly cautious in taking decisions."
Sweden Architects Sweden	It might be too early to say. Projects are being postponed. Especially interior projects are cancelled.
Sweden, F-SIC (Innovationsföretagen)	No. There is no legislation that has stopped them. Many private projects have been halted but not all, and many large public projects are ongoing. There may be some changes now as it was just imposed that no gatherings of more than 50 people were allowed. Until today (27/3) it was up to 500.



Hungary	Yes, indeed they have payment issues.
Denmark	Not in big figures now. Because the government helps a lot, both financial support and starting up work also in the municipalities. The government support makes it possible to get 70 % refund of salaries up to about 3000 Euro pr. month if you send your employees home instead of firing.
Slovenia	Currently we have no information about that, but we expect considerable delays in the implementation of investments and projects.
Spain	Yes, they have. There are some payment delays.
Norway	15 % of our members report serious difficulties in liquidity due to the situation.



## ARCHITECTS' COUNCIL OF EUROPE CONSEIL DES ARCHITECTES D'EUROPE

UK RIBA UK/ Architects Registration Board	It is early to be definitive, but we anticipate intense cash flow pressures on construction companies and architects. There is much confusion and discussion about the potential application of "force majeure" clauses in construction contracts and professional services contracts. The application of such provisions is somewhat different in a common law rather than civil code based jurisdiction and is likely to have to be resolved on a case-by-case basis. We are not currently aware of this problem, but it may be that as time goes on construction companies and architects do experience this kind of issue.
Belgium	Not for the moment. Prospect of economic crises. Prospect of liquidity problems for SMEs.
Cyprus	Yes, both the companies as well as the (self- employed mostly) architects face non- paiement problems.



Germany	We do not have any information yet. In our opinion, this will be probably the case, especially regarding construction contracts. We hope as regards public contracts that they will be paid in a punctual and complete n We will start a survey among architects to find out more about this kind of problem.				
Ireland	There is some reporting of delays in getting private sector payments but no figures yet.				
	Architects are concerned about this, they ask that in order not to aggravate the coming economic crisis, the contracting authorities proceed within the agreed contractual deadlines, and in any case without delay, to the payment of fees and invoices corresponding to services or work carried out. They call on the government to adapt the support measures to the specific nature of the profession and of project				
France	management, so as not to further weaken the architectural agencies, which are mostly small SMEs. They also ask that applications for urban planning permission be submitted to the City Hall/Municipality by electronic means, and instructed within the normal deadlines, so as not to delay operations and to allow for the continuity of studies.				



Finland	No information on financing problems so far.
Romanian Chamber of Architects/Romania	Yes, to a certain extent, clients tend to delay payments or postpone them indefinitely, also contracts are stalled or cancelled. We recommended to attempt balanced positions and negotiate partial payments with clients and with providers alike - one should try to keep the economy afloat, in order to mitigate the fallout and allow for a quicker recovery.
Architects Association of Lithuania	Not yet. But there are problems with delivery of materials.
Ordem dos Arquitectos // Portugal	Yes, as all the companies have problems.
Luxembourg	Yes.



Croatian Chamber of	Yes, since the beginning of the coronavirus crisis there has been delay with contract payments. The other problem is the
Architects	cancellation of the contracts for the design of new buildings of all purposes (residential purposes; business purposes; tourism purposes).
Poland	Yes, there was a cash flow problem. Real problems arise for architects in a few months
Italy	Yes of course. In the last 2 month, all the construction chain is interrupted with big economic consequences for all people involved
	Yes. This topic is becoming very important.
Czech Republic	We have information about problems from both architects and construction companies. However, it is not yet possible to seriously identify the proportion of outstanding claims directly dependent on Covid 19 measures, and what proportion is attributable to normal business risks.
ACE: In your country, h	ave any financial measures been put in place to support SMEs?



A male it a stal Our salars				
Architects Sweden	Yes, measures to postpone tax and VAt payments.			
Sweden, F-SIC				
(Innovationsföretagen)	Mainly: Short term leave for personnel, where the state covers half the salary costs. Sick days are compensated from			
(IIIIovationsforetagen)	the state from day 1. Loans and credits are offered on taxes and VAT. In effect, taxes and VAT paid can be returned to			
	the companies. Also, cuts in social costs on salaries are being introduced.			
Hungary	Yes. The government issued tax easements, further treatment packages to be expected this Tuesday 7 April.			
Cyprus	Yes. The Small Business Support Plan provides for a subsidy of 70% of employee salaries, if the business has had a turnover of 25% or more.			
	Yes. the government helps a lot, both financial support and starting up work also in the municipalities. The government			
Denmark	support makes it possible to get 70 % refund of salaries up to about 3000 Euro pr. month if you send your employees home instead of firing.			
Slovenia	Yes.			



	<ul> <li>Measures to improve the social situation of people (status of workers not working due to force majeure, unemployment compensation from the first day of unemployment onwards, no payment for non-performing public services, solidarity allowance for pensioners);</li> <li>Measures for exceptional assistance to the self-employed (extraordinary assistance, monthly basic income of 70% of the net minimum wage, cancellation of contributions while maintaining entitlements, deferment of payment of personal income tax advance);</li> <li>Measures to preserve the functioning of enterprises (all contributions to the pension scheme of employees of enterprises employed are paid by the state).</li> </ul>
Spain	Yes Some measures to provide credit facilities to professionals and enterprises.
Norway	Yes. Different taxes have been temporarily suspended. The government will take a large part of the losses through various measures.



Uk RIBA	Yes. Statutory sick pay available during periods of self-isolation, changes to universal credit arrangements; Coronavirus				
	Job Retention Scheme (allows for temporary furloughing of employees and Govt grants to cover 80% of associated salary costs); Self-employed compensation scheme; PAYE and VAT deferral schemes. Details of all schemes are scant and lacking in clarity at present.				
UK/ Architects Registration Board	Yes, the Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy has put a significant level of support in place - the details of which are on their website - https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/guidance-to-employers-and-businesses-about-covid-19/covid-19-support-forr-businesses				
Belgium	Replace income / Temporarily unemployment /Reduction or deferral of provisional social security contributions				
Germany	Yes.         Financial measures have been put in place by the Federal Government and the Bundesländer.         The       BAK       has       gathered       information       for       businesses       on       the       website:         https://www.bak.de/architekten/coronavirus/betriebswirtschaftliche-hinweise/On       the       financial       support				



	(non-repayable subsidy) for freelancers and SME companies of up to 9.000 EUR (companies <5 employees) or 15.000	
	EUR (companies <10 employees) have been put in place.	
	Additionally, on the level of the Länder financial support of 5.000 – 30.000 EUR (non-repayable subsidy) is available depending on the Land and the size of the company. These subsidies are for covering ongoing expenses. Additionally tax deferrals, short time work and reduced contributions to occupational pension schemes are possible.	
	Yes, wage subsidies for any business whose further turnover is reduced by 25% or more.	
Ireland	Support for owners of SMEs and increased sick pay benefit	
France	<ul> <li>Yes:</li> <li>Establishment of a State-guaranteed loan</li> <li>Establishment of a solidarity fund for SMEs and the self-employed of 1 billion euros - Introduction of measures to adapt public procurement</li> <li>Postponement or staggering of payment of invoices for business premises</li> <li>Partial activity facilitated</li> <li>Postponement of payment deadlines for social and tax payments</li> <li>The government invites principals and companies not to seek contractual liability of companies, their subcontractors or suppliers who, when the conditions of performance no longer made it possible to guarantee the health and safety of their employees, had to suspend their activity.</li> </ul>	



Finland	Yes, for service branches, which are mostly affected (performing arts, restaurants etc.)				
Austria	Yes, employees can be registered for "short-term" work meaning that the state pays most part of the wages, a financial fonds to substitute losses and a financial founds for bridging loans etc				
Romanian Chamber of Architects/Romania	Yes, by means of EU emergency funds, the government has put both financial measures in place to aid SMEs to keep the business afloat (bank credits with 100% subsidized interest and 80-90% subsidized securities, suspension of fines for delay in taxation and other fiscal obligations etc.) and social measures for coverage of the employees of businesses that discontinue totally or partially their work (capped at 75% of the average national salary). After a preliminary version that left some groups uncovered (including ca. 20% of architects), to which we swiftly responded with public calls, concentrating all professional organizations in the construction design field, we were able to announce the correction, as requested by a set of organized groups, us included.				
Architects Association of Lithuania	A program that promotes alternative financing sources (starts in the mid of April). Another program that compensates interest. A program with incentives that gives loans to SMEs (starts in the mid of April). There are also some programs that finance the absence of income to the natural persons that work under the certificate of an individual activity (freelancers).				
Ordem dos Arquitectos // Portugal	Yes. More information: https://www.aiccopn.pt/archive/doc/COVI19_Medidas_Excecionais_27032020.pdf -Credit lines for specific sectors - General Credit Lines - Delivery of VAT and withholding taxes on IRS and IRC				



	<ul> <li>Deferral of payment of social contributions</li> <li>Payment of deferred contributions</li> <li>Postponement and extension of the period for complying with tax obligations (declarative and payment) relating</li> </ul>			
	to IRC, MORATORY OF BANK CREDITS, SIMPLIFIED LAY-OFF, RENTAL			
Luxembourg	Yes. Check <u>www.oai.lu</u> info covid			
	Yes, the measures the Government has issued can be seen at <u>https://www.koronavirus.hr/vladine-mjere/101</u>			
	The first of these measures involves financing 100% of the cost of the net minimum wage over the next three months,			
	with the possibility of an extension, which would cover around 400,000 jobs. The measure could not be used by			
	employers who use other measures of the Croatian Employment Service and other providers to justify the cost and c			
Croatian Chamber of	of pay, and employers who use this measure introduce restrictions on imports of labor or employment. As the CES will			
Architects	focus its activities on preserving jobs in sectors and sectors that are most at risk, it is proposed to suspend			
	self-employment and employment support. The payment of the minimum wage for persons with disabilities will be			
	ensured due to retention in employment and the delay in payment of financial compensation for all employers of the			
	quota for employment of persons with disabilities, from 30% to 20% of the minimum wage.			
	April 7, 2020 The Ministry of the Economy, Entrepreneurship and Craft announced that it is introducing two new financial			
	instruments from this week - the "COVID-19 loan" and the "Micro loan for rural development", with the aim of securing			
	additional liquidity for entrepreneurs, craftsmen and farmers.			



	April 4, 2020 Ministry of Justice: No enforcement during the crisis.		
	March 17, 2020 At a session on Tuesday, March 17, the Government adopted a total of 66 measures to assist the economy in the wake of the coronavirus epidemic. The measures concern a total of 8 ministries, many of which relate to the preservation of the liquidity and jobs of businessmen within the Ministry of Finance.		
Poland	Yes. The government program introduces help in the economic package		
Italy	Yes, The Pension Fund (Private Institute but with mandatory inscription for all architects and engineers not employed in Companies) anticipate 600 Euro per month to each professional asking for (if his fee in 2018 was less than 35.000 Euros)		
Czech Republic	Yes, financial measures have been put in place to help SMEs. And in very wide possibilities. However, it is administratively very difficult to get financial help. Further, conditions change operatively.		
	Easy state support, although wide, is hardly available for common design and construction practice.		



## ARCHITECTS' COUNCIL OF EUROPE CONSEIL DES ARCHITECTES D'EUROPE

A 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Additional	informatio	n
/	line	•••

Additional information	
Malta	On the website and additional documents.
	27 % report business as usual.
	43 % report current projects normal, but no new projects coming in.
Norway	18 % say several projects have stopped. 6 % report almost all projects have stopped.
	25,5 % have already had to lay people off, or they have started the process. 8,5 will do the same within easter. 26 % report they will have to do so by summer unless the times change.
UK RIBA	The RIBA is particularly keen to understand whether non-essential construction sites remain in operation in other countries, and the extent to which the architectural profession has been able to move to home-based working.
Architects Registration Board/UK	We'd welcome sight of the outcomes of the survey in due course. It may be very difficult to track/monitor, but also any information that could be gathered and shared about the impact of pandemic would be valuable later on.



	Sweden has chosen the least imposive or restrictive approach to the spread of the virus of most countries in Europe.
	The government listens to the health care experts. The general idea is to cause the least amount of damages as
	possible and not impose uneffective regulations onto the people. It is just unnecessary.
Sweden	
Sweden	The authorities rely on trust and common sense from the population. Old and sick people are to be protected. The rest
	should be careful and self isolate as much as possible. Some spread is viewed as inevitable.
<b></b>	https://www.architect.be/nl/infoportaal/nieuwsberichten/coronavirus-covid-19-steunmaatregelen-voor-zelfstandigen-en-o
Belgium	ndernemers-die-schade-lijden-door-de-coronacrisis/626/
	Survey results will be shared at a later stage.
Germany	
	There is no major problem as long as the financing is guaranteed for the investors and construction companies.
	Municipalities will have problems after some time but this far it has no effect on the ongoing construction projects. Some
	real estate development projects have currently come to a standstill. Architectural offices had extra effort, costs and
Finland	liabilities due to the adaptation to the home -working.
	5



	We have launched different surveys on the situation architects are going through, but their results are still pending.
Spain	We have started a campaign under the name " <b>Architecture at home</b> " for the population, now housebound, to see and understand the value of the "quality of its built environment" and the impact on its quality of life.
Hungary	The biggest challenge is the uncertainty when the restrictions will end
Austria	Results of the survey can be shared later.
Luxembourg	We put on <b>Think Tank</b> oai post covid-19 check oai.lu
	CCA is preparing certain measures and activities to make business for its members as easy as possible in the next period.
Croatia	So far, together with the other four Chambers of Engineering, we have drafted ten urgent measures for the construction sector. The measures are aimed at helping the construction sector to reduce the damage caused by the epidemic itself, that is, by measures taken to combat the epidemic. The proposal for emergency measures for the construction sector was submitted to the Government of the Republic of Croatia on March 24, 2020.
	https://www.arhitekti-hka.hr/hr/novosti/pet-inzenjerskih-komora-predlazu-thirty-hitnih-mjera-za-sector-graditeljstva,3859. html



Coordinating Body for the Restoration of Zagreb, with the aim of carrying out the reconstruction of the built space of Zagreb in the best possible way. The initiative was sent to the City of Zagreb and the Government of the Republic of Croatia. The initiative to establish a Coordination Body starts from the view that only professional and systematic solutions, with the involvement of all professions and institutions, can contribute to rapid, high quality and professional renewal. www.arhitekti-hka.hr/hr/novosti/inicijativa-arhitekata-za-uspostavom-koordinacijskog-tijela-za-obnovu-zagreba,3860.html
The initiative was sent to the City of Zagreb and the Government of the Republic of Croatia. The initiative to establish a Coordination Body starts from the view that only professional and systematic solutions, with the involvement of all professions and institutions, can contribute to rapid, high quality and professional renewal.
Coordination Body starts from the view that only professional and systematic solutions, with the involvement of all professions and institutions, can contribute to rapid, high quality and professional renewal.
professions and institutions, can contribute to rapid, high quality and professional renewal.
www.arhitekti-hka.hr/hr/novosti/inicijativa-arhitekata-za-uspostavom-koordinacijskog-tijela-za-obnovu-zagreba,3860.htm
There was a serious problem with conducting administrative proceedings in public offices (building permits,
arrangements). Delays exclude timely implementation of projects carried out under public procurement.
It's very interesting to share the different solutions to contrast the crisis and to propose the best practices in all the
Countries